**Ryerson University**

**Department of History**

**HST 504: *World Conflict, 1900-1945* (Fall Session 2018)**

**Mondays 1300-1400 VIC 203**

**Fridays 1400-1600 EPH 142**

**Dr. Arne Kislenko**

**Office Hours : JOR 510**

**Monday 14:10 – 16:00**

**Wednesday 10:10 – 12:00** *or by appointment*

**Please note:** Please do not use email for in depth discussions, such as essay advice. Although office hours are usually busy, and you may have to wait, they are the best means to get direction and help. If it is possible, I will often stay in office hours beyond those posted. It is very difficult to respond to detailed questions by email. This outline will be available on my website (above) and on Ryerson´s D2L.

**Phone : 979-5000 ext. 6206**

**email : akislenk@ryerson.ca or arne.kislenko@utoronto.ca**

**website:** [**www.kislenko.com**](http://www.kislenko/com)

**Course Description**: *one semester, liberal studies course*

The early twentieth century witnessed the breakdown of the international political and economic order. Great power rivalries, an arms race, competition for colonies and markets, and domestic turmoil contributed to the explosion in 1914. The First World War destroyed much of European civilisation by bringing an end to four empires, and greatly weakening the power of several others. Countries like the United States and Japan became key players in the new order. New ideologies and new forms of government developed as a result of the changes, giving rise to even more instability and conflict: evidenced in the rise of Mussolini, Stalin, and Hitler. The global economic crisis in the 1930s brought additional pressures that eventually erupted in another world war between 1939 and 1945. How and why did this happen? Why did Europe self-destruct? What about other countries? This course will explain the enormity of changes that occurred with First World War and the subsequent attempts to re-establish a stable international order in the 1920s and 1930s. We will also examine how and why these attempts failed, and why the Second World War occurred. A wide array of topics and events will be addressed, such as imperialism; nationalism; militarism; technological advancements; pressures for war; the Paris Peace Conference and dismantling of empires; ideological extremism and the rise of Hitler and Stalin; Japan’s conquests in Asia; the Great Depression; American isolationism; appeasement policy; the coming of WWII; the Holocaust; the atomic bomb; “total war”; and the development of a new "cold war" between the United States and the Soviet Union after 1945. In the process, we will examine the historical roots, structures, and problems that shape

the international order today.

**Course Organisation**:

The course uses both lectures and seminars. Specific topics and readings are assigned for each seminar. There will be one document analysis, one essay, and a final examination based on the topics covered during the term.

## Course Objectives and Anticipated Learning Outcomes:

1. To explore the changing nature of international society in the modern age through in depth study of key events between (mainly) 1900 and 1945.
2. To trace the origins, development, and impact of modern nationalism and the evolution of the international order in the early 20th century.
3. To examine the tensions between nationalism and internationalism.
4. To understand the connections between major global political and economic events and societal/cultural change within particular countries or populations.
5. To better understand major contemporary international issues through objective analysis and scholarly historical examination.
6. To give students a better understanding of historical debates and the historian’s craft and in addressing numerous issues, ideas, and theories that shape our discipline.
7. To help students develop critical analysis and strong communication skills.
8. To help students engage one another in scholarly fashion about various issues relating to course material, particularly in seminar discussions.
9. To help students develop their own intellectual curiosity and confidence.
10. To help students see how history shapes people, ideas, institutions, and events today, thereby becoming better educated about the world in which they live and contributing positively to it.

**Course Websites:**

I *do not* post lectures on line. However, the terms that I use and show in lectures are available on my website ([www.kislenko.com](http://www.kislenko.com)). Also posted there is the course outline, maps and photographs, some tips on research and writing essays, details about the TAs, and information about special events/groups/issues that you might find interesting. I also use the website for regular updates relevant to the course, so checking on it occasionally is highly recommended. Keep in mind that signing up for seminars is also done through this website. User and passwords for the website will be given in class. *Brightspace* D2L will be used for major announcements and to post seminar readings.

**Course Text**: (available from the Ryerson bookstore or the used bookstore)

Sally Marks, **The Ebbing of European Ascendancy: An International History of the World, 1914-1945** (London: Arnold, 2002)

***Please note****:* There are several other texts that could be substituted for the Marks book. Some, like William Keylor, The Twentieth Century World or Pamela Crossley et al, Global Society, have been used previously in this course and may be available at the used book store. Please keep in mind, however, that the readings are not exactly the same – and that the suggested readings listed below correspond only to the Marks text. Students who wish to read further will find that they can deepen their understanding of the topics. Suggestions for additional readings on any of the topics covered can be obtained from me, or you can consult the bibliography in the course texts.

**Other Readings:**

The seminars will involve other readings that will be assigned on-line through *Brightspace*. Further details are below in the seminar section.

**Lecturing Topics**:

**While I cannot force you to attend lectures, I will caution that the majority of material on the final examination is best covered by lectures and seminars**. Regular attendance is ***strongly*** encouraged! Be advised that the list below is subject to change given the volume of material to be covered. Corresponding readings from the Marks text are listed in brackets.

* general introduction (chapter 1)
* the world to 1900 (chapter 2)
* the outbreak of World War I (chapter 3)
* World War I (chapter 3)
* communism and the Russian Revolution (chapter 4)
* the peacemaking (chapter 5,6)
* the new order in the non-European world (chapter 7,8,9,11)
* the world in the 1920s (chapter 12,13)
* the world in the 1930s (chapter 14,15)
* fascism: Mussolini, Hitler, and the road to war in Europe (chapter 15,16)
* Japan, the United States and the road to war in Asia-Pacific (chapter 10,16)
* World War II in Europe, Africa, and the Middle East (chapter 17)
* World War II in Asia-Pacific (chapter 17)
* towards the Cold War (chapter 18)

**Marking Scheme**:

mid-term test = 15%

Essay = 30%

Seminar Participation = 25%

Final Examination = 30%

**Term Test**

This will be on **Monday, October 15.** The test will consist of short-answer identifications based on material covered up until the previous lecture. The test will be **FIFTY MINUTES**. It is worth 15% of your final grade.

**Assignments**:

***Essay***

There are two aspects of this essay:

* Prior to writing your essay, you may find it helpful to submit a **one page outline** that clearly defines your approach and lists some of your primary research. I will return it to you with comments and suggestions. ***This is not mandatory***, but is suggested for those students who want a little extra help with their essays. If you wish to do this, please submit it **no later than Friday, October 5 by email.**
* **Write an essay** of **3,000 words** chosen from the list below and discuss its significance to international relations. Please refer to additional information regarding the submission of essays in this outline. **This is due Friday, November 9 by 16:00 hours and is mandatory for all students.**  You can submit it in class or to the essay drop box on the 5th floor of Jorgenson Hall (near my office). It is worth 30% of your final grade.

***Essay Topics***

For the essays, take **one** of the topics from **one** of the lists below and **discuss its significance in international relations**. Students should ask the following questions in dealing with their chosen subjects. Of what does the event or policy being described consist? What caused it and who was involved? What was its significance for international relations? You may find that there are differing interpretations of issues and events, and a good essay will show awareness of these. You may argue whatever you position you like, as long as you can back your arguments with reasonable and credible evidence. You are very welcome to speak to me about sources and argumentation for any of these topics at any time, regardless of whether you submit an outline or not.

* Assess and explain the foreign policy and impact on international relations of **ONE** of the following countries in the period indicated:

Canada 1926-1939 France 1918-1939

China 1937-1945 Ottoman Turkey 1900-1914

United States 1933-1942 Siam (Thailand) 1932-1945

Soviet Union 1929-1939 Japan 1931-1942

Italy 1923-1939 Britain 1899-1914

Austria-Hungary 1908-1914 Germany 1888-1914

Poland 1918-1939 Czechoslovakia 1918-1939

Yugoslavia 1918-1945 Australia 1919-1939

* Identify and discuss the importance and significance of ONE of the following events, policies, or people to international relations:
* The Spanish-American War 1898
* The Second Boer War 1899-1902
* The Anglo-Japanese Naval Accord
* The Russo-Japanese War 1904-1905
* U.S. neutrality 1914-1917
* The Paris Peace Conference 1918-1919
* The League of Nations
* The Weimar Republic 1918-1933
* The Manchurian Crisis 1931-1937
* The Abyssinian Crisis 1935-1939
* The Spanish Civil War 1936-1939
* The Russo-Finnish Wars 1939-1945
* The Fall of France 1940
* Lend-Lease
* David Lloyd George 1916-1922
* Woodrow Wilson 1912-1920
* Vladimir Lenin 1916-1924
* Kemal Ataturk 1914-1938
* Josef Stalin 1926-1945
* Gustav Stresemann 1923-1929
* Emperor Hirohito 1937-1945
* Chiang kai-shek (Jiang Jieshi) 1937-1945
* Franklin Roosevelt 1933-1945

Discuss ONE of the following and its significance to international relations. ***Please note that you MUST come and speak with me before undertaking any of the topics listed below AND receive permission to submit an essay on these topics.***

* the "Roaring 20s" in **either** Germany **or** the United States
* WWII propaganda in **one of**: Nazi Germany, the USSR, the United States, or Great Britain
* the concentration camp system in Nazi Germany
* Japan’s “comfort women”
* Hitler’s “final solution”
* music or art, 1900-1945
* women and war, 1900-1945
* “inside the Third Reich”: government and society in Nazi Germany
* “on the home front” during WWI OR WWII in **one of**: the U.S., Britain, or Canada
* war crimes tribunals in **either** Nazi Germany or Japan

**Other Topics**:

If there is a topic you would like to write about that is not listed here, I encourage you to discuss it with me. Written approval must be given and attached to your essay. ***Please note that essays off the topic list that have not received approval will be given a zero, without re-submission!***  I only want to ensure that the topic is relevant and manageable.

**Submission of Essays**:

Essays must be printed in hard copy. If this is a problem, please speak to me. Students should hand essays in directly to me or to the essay drop box on the 5th floor of Jorgenson Hall near my office, with my name and the course clearly on it. **Do not** slide essays under my office door. Students are responsible for ensuring that their essays have been received. Please keep copies of your work. **Please note that I cannot accept email essays**.

**Deadlines and Penalties**

Late work will be penalized 3% per day, each day, including weekends. Extensions may be granted on medical or compassionate grounds. Students requesting an extension must speak with me before the deadline. If this is not possible, students should provide appropriate documentation relating to the extension request (i.e. doctor’s note). No late work will be accepted after the last day of classes in the term.

**ESSAY SOURCES**

Please feel free to come see me for advice and direction on finding sources for essay. There are simply too many topics and sources to list here with any efficiency. Please note that it will be exceedingly difficult to discuss essays with you via email. You should make the effort to come to office hours and I will happy to help. As an international relations historian, I maintain large, current lists of scholarship on many topics and will be happy to help recommend some to you. However, finding reputable, factual sources on your own is part of the exercise, and it will greatly enhance your work. Be exhaustive and be critical. Each topic has specialized research which you should come and see me about. You are certainly encouraged to use your facility in any language while doing research, provided that you indicate any translations (including by you) and use them with the same rules regarding academic honesty discussed below. For further information on this, and for some advice on foreign language sources, please see me. Please also note that you will hopefully gain access to the University of Toronto library system through me. It is the best in Canada, close by, and easy to use. More information about access to U of T will be given in class.

**Footnote or Endnote Citations**:

Essays **MUST** contain proper references, either in the form of footnotes or end notes, which **include in the first citation the author, place, and date of publication of the work cited, as well as the correct page number**. As a general rule, references should be given for direct quotations, summaries or paraphrases of other people's work or points of view, and for material that is not widely known or accepted**. When in doubt, it is better to provide a reference.** Please take careful note to distinguish between direct and indirect citations/quotes. You should consult see the Ryerson Writing Centre, read a writer’s manual, attend my essay research/writing lectures, and come see me in office hours if you have any doubts about referencing. Confusion on the matter often leads to academic integrity violations, and ignorance of the rules is absolutely no defence!

There are several acceptable citation formats, but please make sure you follow one! For example, here is an acceptable (Chicago style citation):

Jane Doe, The ABC's of History (Toronto: 123 Publishers, 1997), pp. 20-23.

**Bibliographies**:

Essays **MUST** provide bibliographies of all works consulted, whether or not they have been quoted directly. An inadequate bibliography (for assignments as long as those above) is one which contains less than six books or articles related to the topic, or books which are entirely general work or texts. Dictionaries, atlases and/or encyclopaedias **DO NOT** count towards this minimum number of sources, and their inclusion should **NOT** be considered as constituting research. Using all your sources from one or two authors is also unadvisable. You want a range of opinions. Above all, you want to be critical and scholarly in choosing your sources. I am happy to help if you come see me in office hours or attend my essay lectures.

An example of a (Chicago style) bibliographic citation is as follows:

Smith, John. History Rules (Toronto: 123 Publishers, 1997).

**Deduction of Marks**

The evaluation of your research, content, and argumentation is of primary concern in marking. Equally important is the syntax or structure of your work. Marks will be deducted from work containing excessive grammar/spelling mistakes, which is excessively long or inadequately short, or which fails to provide proper footnoting/bibliography. Be sure to edit and check your work carefully. Do not simply rely on your computer’s spelling or grammar check. Please see **grounds for failure** below.

**Grounds for Failure**

Essays which do not supply proper and adequate references and bibliographies **will be failed**. Essays relying heavily on poor quality research (i.e. encyclopaedias, websites, works published decades ago, general histories, works all by the same author(s) etc.) **will be failed**. If you have *any* doubts or questions as to research you should come see me. **Essays that contain no citations or citations without precise page numbers for each and every one will receive a grade of zero.** Any written work that quotes directly from other material without attribution, or which paraphrases extensive tracts from the works of others, is plagiarised. **It will receive a grade of zero, without chance to resubmit.** **Further disciplinary action will be taken in keeping with the Faculty of Arts and University policies on plagiarism. Please consult the Ryerson academic calendar for further information on plagiarism**. If you have any questions or doubts about how to cite material, please contact me.

**Plagiarism**

Plagiarism is a form of intellectual dishonesty in which someone attempts to claim the work of others as their own. Work which has been researched and/or written by others, such as an essay-writing agency, internet service, friend, or family member is **NOT** acceptable. The submission of such work is one form of plagiarism, and it will be dealt with accordingly as academic misconduct. Quoting directly or indirectly from research sources without proper attribution is also plagiarism, and it will also constitute an academic misconduct. The Faculty of Arts policy on plagiarism will be strictly enforced in this course; resulting in a grade of zero for the assignment, a report to the Registrar and the programme department of the student, and possibly other academic penalties including suspension or expulsion as prescribed in the Code of Academic Conduct. See <http://www.ryerson.ca/academicintegrity/students/what-is-integrity-and-misconduct/> and Ryerson’s Senate Policy 60 at <http://www.ryerson.ca/senate/policies/pol60.pdf> To combat plagiarism, I reserve the right to request research notes and/or to conduct a brief oral examination on the topic matter in order to ensure that submitted work is legitimate. Students may also be required to submit an electronic version of their work for verification purposes. I will give lectures on essay writing during the term in which plagiarism will be further discussed. If you have any questions or concerns about plagiarism, please feel free to speak me or the teaching assistants. I would **much** rather help you understand what to do than deal with any problems that may arise from you being unclear.

**Academic Integrity**

Ryerson’s [Policy 60 (the *Academic Integrity policy*](http://www.ryerson.ca/senate/policies/pol60.pdf)*)* applies to all students at the University. Forms of academic misconduct include plagiarism, cheating, supplying false information to the University, and other acts. The most common form of academic misconduct is plagiarism – a serious academic offence, with potentially severe penalties and other consequences. It is expected, therefore, that all examinations and work submitted for evaluation and course credit will be the product of each student’s individual effort (or an authorized group of students). Submitting the same work for credit to more than one course, without instructor approval, can also be considered a form of plagiarism.

Suspicions of academic misconduct may be referred to the Academic Integrity Office (AIO). Students who are found to have committed academic misconduct will have a Disciplinary Notation (DN) placed on their academic record (not on their transcript) and will normally be assigned one or more of the following penalties:

* A grade reduction for the work, include a grade of zero for the work.
* A grade reduction in the course greater than a zero on the work. (Note that this penalty can only be applied to course components worth 10% or less, that any additional penalty cannot exceed 10% of the final course grade, and that information explaining that such a penalty may be assigned must be included on the course outline.)
* An F in the course
* More serious penalties up to and including expulsion from the University

The unauthorized use of intellectual property of others, including your professor, for distribution, sale, or profit is expressly prohibited, in accordance with Policy 60 (Sections 2.8 and 2.10). Intellectual property includes, but is not limited to:

* Slides
* Lecture notes
* Presentation materials used in and outside of class
* Lab manuals
* Course packs
* Exams

For more detailed information on these issues, please refer to the [*Academic Integrity policy*](http://www.ryerson.ca/senate/policies/pol60.pdf)and to the [Academic Integrity Office website](http://www.ryerson.ca/ai).

**Special Assistance and Essay Lectures**

If you have other questions about correct procedure and style for writing an essay, please feel free to contact me or the teaching assistants. There are several good guides to essay writing, such as ***Making Sense*** (available at the Ryerson bookstore). Students may also take advantage of help offered by the Writing Centre. **Please note** that in October I will be holding special lectures on essay writing that you are strongly encouraged to attend. However, with so much material to cover in a short time, and to coordinate with my other classes, these sessions will be held outside your scheduled hours for this course. Specific times and locations will be given in class. If you cannot attend, I would still be happy to go over things with you by way of special appointment or office hours. I would much rather have you come and ask questions about *anything* to do with essays than do poorly: essays are not easy - and you should be prepared to put in the time and effort for solid research, good writing, and an effective presentation of your arguments. I’m here to help, but don’t leave it to the last moment.

**Missed Classes and/or Evaluations**

When possible, students are required to inform their instructors of any situation which arises during the semester which may have an adverse effect upon their academic performance, and must request any consideration and accommodation according to the relevant policies as far in advance as possible. Failure to do so may jeopardize any academic appeals.

* *Health certificates* – If a student misses the deadline for submitting an assignment, or the date of an exam or other evaluation component for health reasons, they should notify their instructor as soon as possible, and submit a Ryerson Student Health Certificate AND an Academic Consideration Request form within 3 working days of the missed date. Both documents are available at [www.ryerson.ca/senate/forms/medical.pdf](http://www.ryerson.ca/senate/forms/medical.pdf).

**If you are a full-time or part-time degree student, then you submit your forms to your own program department or school; otherwise, you submit your forms at the front desk of the Chang School of Continuing Education.**

* *Religious, Aboriginal and Spiritual observance* – If a student needs accommodation because of religious, Aboriginal or spiritual observance, they must submit a Request for Accommodation of Student Religious, Aboriginal and Spiritual Observance AND an Academic Consideration Request form within the first 2 weeks of the class or, for a final examination, within 2 weeks of the posting of the examination schedule. If the requested absence occurs within the first 2 weeks of classes, or the dates are not known well in advance as they are linked to other conditions, these forms should be submitted with as much lead time as possible in advance of the absence. Both documents are available at <http://www.ryerson.ca/senate/forms/relobservforminstr.pdf>**.**

 **If you are a full-time or part-time degree student, then you submit the forms to your own program department or school. If you are a certificate or non-certificate student, then you submit the forms to the staff at the front desk of the Chang School.**

**Accommodations**

* *Academic Accommodation Support –* Before the first graded work is due, studentsregistered with the [Academic Accommodation Support office](http://www.ryerson.ca/studentlearningsupport/academic-accommodation-support/index.html) (AAS) should provide their instructors with an Academic Accommodation letter that describes their academic accommodation plan.

**Seminars**

At the beginning of the term you will be asked to sign up on line at [www.kislenko.com](http://www.kislenko.com) into small groups which will meet four times to discuss major topics. Seminars will be one hour each and run simultaneously in the two hour class block during four select Fridays. On those four days ***you will also have a lecture*** in one hour of the block. Seminar groups will discuss some of the problems and issues covered in the course and specific questions and readings will be assigned for each meeting. Everyone will be expected to attend and participate. We will address problems and issues covered in the course and specific questions and readings will be assigned for each meeting. Everyone will be expected to attend and participate in all four meetings.There are no formal presentations involved, but seminars are participatory and designed for maximum student engagement. Attendance alone will not necessarily constitute a passing grade. If you have difficulty speaking in front of others, please see me as soon as possible. ***Seminars constitute 25% of the final grade, so you should consider them compulsory***.

**Seminar Marks**

Please note that your overall mark in seminars will not be available until shortly after your last seminar class. However, you can get a general idea of how you are doing and how to improve at *any time* by asking your TA directly.

**The Inside Scoop**

Although participation in seminars will be marked, it is sincerely hoped that you will actually get something out of it beyond grades. The overall objective if this course is to have everyone apply critical, reasoned analysis to the study of international relations history. It is also hoped that by tackling scholarly readings, and particularly primary documents, students will gain better analytical and communications skills and more experience with the actual craft of an historian. However, engaging in scholarly discourse need not be terribly intimidating, boring, or formal. To prove this point your humour, passion, experiences, and opinions are essential ingredients in this course. As long as everyone and their perspectives are treated with respect, and a relative decorum is maintained, you are strongly encouraged to voice your interpretations. In this kind of an environment everyone will gain greater intellectual self-confidence, as well as better knowledge of international relations. In addition, drawing connections to current events - such as “American Empire” or a revisionist Russia - is not only welcome, but may in fact be quite useful in better understanding other topics in the course material. Just be prepared to *think* things through.

**Seminar Topics, Questions and Readings**:

Readings for all seminars will involve the textbook (Marks) which you will buy, and a readings which will be on D2L.

**First Seminar**: **Friday, September 28th**

*"The Outbreak of World War One"*

Read:

* Marks chapters 1-3
* Kislenko/MacMillan section 1
* Margaret MacMillan, *The War That Ended Peace: The Road to 1914*, ch. 1

**Second Seminar**:**Friday, October 19th**

*"Peacemaking and a New International Order"*

Read:

* Marks chapters 4-6
* Kislenko/MacMillan section 2
* Mel Gordon, *Voluptuous Panic: The Erotic World of Weimar Berlin*, pp. 1-100 (don’t freak: mostly pictures and art!)

**Third Seminar**: **Friday, November 9th**

*"The Road to War in Europe"*

Read:

* Marks chapters 14-17
* Kislenko/MacMillan section 3
* Martin Gilbert and Richard Gott, *The Appeasers*, ch. 1

**Fourth Seminar**: **Friday, November 30th**

*"The Road to War in Asia and the Pacific"*

Read:

* Marks chapters 10, 15-17
* Kislenko/MacMillan section 4
* Mary L. Hanneman, *Japan Faces the World 1925-1952*, pp. 37-82.

**Final Exam**:

The final exam will be held during the final exam period in December. It will be **three hours** long and will cover the **WHOLE COURSE**. There will be two parts. The first will be identification questions; exactly the same format as the term test. The second will be an essay. You will have a wide range of choices for both sections.

**Course Evaluation**:

You will have an opportunity to evaluate this course in class sometime in November. All students are encouraged to participate in the evaluation.

**A Few Words About Mobile Phones and Laptops**

Please be sure to turn off your mobile phones and other devices during class. They can be disruptive to me and your colleagues. I will not ban, but strongly caution about the use of laptops in class. Please be sure to use them *only* for lecture notes. It is a matter of common courtesy in that many students regularly complain about the distraction of others using laptops to access email or surf the web during class time.

**Important Dates to Remember:**

Friday, September 7 - course starts!

week of September 10 - seminar sign up

Friday, September 28 - first seminar

Friday, October 5 - essay outline due (optional)

sometime in October - special lectures on essays (outside class times)

Monday, October 8 - **NO CLASSES** (Thanksgiving)

Friday, October 12 - **NO CLASSES** (Reading Week)

Friday, October 19 - second seminar

Monday, October 22 - **TERM TEST**

Friday, November 9 - third seminar

Friday, November 9 - essay due

Friday, November 30 - fourth seminar

Monday, December 3 - last class

Sometime in December - **FINAL EXAM**

***If you have ANY questions, concerns, or comments about this course, please feel free to address them with me at any time.***